

DRAFT FOR CONSULTATION

HIV-related stigma and discrimination

DOMAINS	SUB-DOMAINS	INDICATORS	INDICATOR DEFINITIONS
Social norms and attitudes	Discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV	Percentage of women and men 15–49 years old who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/discriminatory-attitudes-towards-people-living-hiv
		Percent of health facility staff that hold stigmatizing views about people living with HIV	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/health-facility-staff-attitudes-and-opinions-tier-1
	Perceived HIV-related stigma	Percentage of people who report negative individual- and population-level manifestations of HIV-related stigma	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/negative-manifestations-hiv-related-stigma
	Fear of HIV infection	Percentage of people who report fear of HIV infection through non-invasive contact with a person living with HIV	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/fear-hiv-transmission-through-casual-contact-person-living-hiv
		Percent of health facility staff who worry about getting HIV when providing care or services to patients living with HIV	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/health-facility-staff-fear-hiv-infection-tier-1
	Acceptability of partner violence	Percentage of all women and men who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons	https://dhsprogram.com/Data/Guide-to-DHS-Statistics/index.cfm
Laws and policies and access to justice	Criminalization of HIV	Existence of laws criminalizing the transmission of, non-disclosure of or exposure to HIV transmission	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
		Existence of laws criminalizing vertical transmission	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf

Restrictions on the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	Existence of laws restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	https://travelrestrictions.unaids.org/
Mandatory HIV testing	Existence of laws, regulations or policies specifying HIV testing is mandatory before marriage, to obtain a work or residence permit and/or for certain groups	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
Consent to access sexual and reproductive health and HIV services	Existence of laws requiring parental/guardian consent for adolescents to access contraceptives, including condoms	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Existence of laws requiring parental/guardian consent for adolescents to access HIV testing and receive the results	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Existence of laws requiring parental/guardian consent for adolescents to access HIV treatment	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Existence of laws requiring spousal consent for married women to access any sexual or reproductive health service	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Existence of laws requiring spousal consent for married women to access HIV testing	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
Non-discrimination laws and policies	Existence of laws protecting against discrimination on the basis of HIV status	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Existence of laws or policies requiring healthcare settings to provide timely and quality healthcare regardless of any grounds	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Percent of health facility staff who report that their facility has written guidelines to protect patients living with HIV from discrimination	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/health-facility-staff-institutional-policies-tier-1

		Percentage of educational institutions that have rules and guidelines for staff and students related to physical safety, stigma and discrimination and sexual harassment and abuse that have been communicated to relevant stakeholders	https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000233547/PDF/233547eng.pdf.multi
		Percentage of workplaces that have non-discriminatory policies that address HIV status, gender equality, and sexual orientation	https://www.measureevaluation.org/resources/publications/ms-13-82 https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_protect/---protrav/---ilo_aids/documents/publication/wcms_117826.pdf
	Access to justice	Existence of accountability mechanisms in relation to discrimination and violations of human rights in healthcare settings	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf (NCPI Parts A and B)
		Existence of mechanisms to access affordable legal services	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf (NCPI Parts A and B)
Violence	Recent experience of violence	Proportion of ever-married or partnered women 15–49 years old who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/prevalence-recent-intimate-partner-violence
		Percentage of women age 15-49 who have experienced physical and/or sexual violence by someone other than an intimate partner in the past 12 months	https://dhsprogram.com/Data/Guide-to-DHS-Statistics/index.cfm

	Controlling partner behaviours	Percentage of ever-married women whose husbands/partners demonstrated types of controlling behaviors	https://dhsprogram.com/Data/Guide-to-DHS-Statistics/index.cfm
	Experience of violence in healthcare	Percentage of people living with HIV who were forced, pressured or paid/incentivized to get sterilized and/or advised to terminate a pregnancy	People Living with HIV Stigma Index 2.0
Anticipated and experienced stigma and discrimination	Discrimination experienced in healthcare settings	Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in healthcare settings	http://www.indicatorregistry.org/indicator/experience-hiv-related-discrimination-health-care-settings-0
	Discrimination experienced in employment	Percentage of people living with HIV who have lost a source of income or job because of their HIV status in the past 12 months	People Living with HIV Stigma Index 2.0
		Percentage of people living with HIV who have been refused employment or a work opportunity because of their HIV status in the past 12 months	People Living with HIV Stigma Index 2.0
Internalized stigma / self-stigma		Percentage of people living with HIV that reported any internalized stigma	People Living with HIV Stigma Index 2.0

Stigma and discrimination – sex workers

DOMAINS	SUB-DOMAINS	INDICATORS	INDICATOR DEFINITIONS
Social norms and attitudes	Discriminatory attitudes towards sex workers	Percentage of sex workers who experienced discrimination or social exclusion in the last 12 months because they sell sex	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2
Laws and policies	Criminalization of sex work	Existence of any criminalization of sex work	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
		Percentage who have been arrested because of selling sex in the past 6 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 364)
	Non-discrimination laws and policies	Existence of constitutional protections of discrimination based on occupation or other non-discrimination provisions specifying sex work	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
		Existence of laws or policies recognizing sex work as work	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
Violence	Recent experience of violence	Percentage of sex workers who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 502)
		Percentage of sex workers who experienced abuse or threats from a client and/or were	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2

		forced to have sex by a client in the last 6 months	41513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 183)
Anticipated and experienced stigma and discrimination	Anticipated stigma in healthcare settings	Percentage who avoided seeking healthcare in the past 12 months due to fear of stigma and discrimination	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Anticipated stigma and discrimination experienced in accessing justice	Percentage of sex workers who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and who sought professional help or services and were refused services	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 378)
		Percentage of sex workers who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and did not try to seek professional help or services because they were uncomfortable accessing services	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (pages 377,379)
Internalized stigma / self-stigma		Percentage of sex workers who report being ashamed to sell sex	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 360)

Stigma and discrimination – gay men and other men who have sex with men

DOMAINS	SUB-DOMAINS	INDICATORS	INDICATOR DEFINITIONS
Social norms and attitudes	Discriminatory attitudes towards men who have sex with men		
Laws and policies	Criminalization of same sex sexual acts	Existence of laws criminalizing same sex sexual acts	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf https://ilga.org/downloads/ILGA_State_Sponsored_Homophobia_2019_light.pdf
		Percentage who have been arrested because of having sex with men in the past 6 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 355)
	Non-discrimination laws	Existence of constitutional protections of discrimination or other non-discrimination provisions related to sexual orientation	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf https://ilga.org/downloads/ILGA_State_Sponsored_Homophobia_2019_light.pdf
		Existence of laws or other provisions that prohibit discrimination in employment based on sexual orientation	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf https://ilga.org/downloads/ILGA_State_Sponsored_Homophobia_2019_light.pdf

		Presence of a law, constitutional provision, policy or regulation that prohibits discrimination against students in educational settings based on SOGIESC	https://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/hiv-aids/lgbti-index.html
Violence	Recent experience of violence	Percentage of men who have sex with men who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 502)
		Percentage of male gay students who have experienced physical, psychological, or sexual violence or bullying during the past 12 months	https://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/hiv-aids/lgbti-index.html
Anticipated and experienced stigma and discrimination	Experienced discrimination	Percentage of men who have sex with men who experienced discrimination or social exclusion in the last 12 months because they have sex with men	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 501)
		Anticipated stigma in healthcare settings	Percentage who avoided seeking healthcare in the past 12 months due to fear of stigma and discrimination
	Anticipated stigma and experienced discrimination in accessing justice	Percentage of men who have sex with men who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and who sought professional help or services and were refused services	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 378)
		Percentage of men who have sex with men who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and did not try to seek professional help or services because they were uncomfortable accessing services	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49

		D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (pages 377, 379)
Internalized stigma / self-stigma	Percentage of men who have sex with men who report being ashamed to be men who have sex with men	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 351)
	Percentage of men who have sex with men who report internalized sexual stigma (internalized homophobia)	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (pages 403-405)

Stigma and discrimination – transgender people

DOMAINS	SUB-DOMAINS	INDICATORS	INDICATOR DEFINITIONS
Social norms and attitudes	Discriminatory attitudes towards transgender people		
Laws and policies	Criminalization or prosecution	Existence of laws criminalizing transgender people and/or cross-dressing	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
		Percentage who have been arrested because of being transgender in the past 6 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 360)
	Non-discrimination laws	Existence of constitutional protections of discrimination or other non-discrimination provisions related to gender diversity	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
		Existence of legislation allowing name change	https://ilga.org/downloads/ILGA_Trans_Legal_Mapping_Report_2017_ENG.pdf
		Existence of legislation allowing gender marker change	https://ilga.org/downloads/ILGA_Trans_Legal_Mapping_Report_2017_ENG.pdf
		Presence of a law, constitutional provision, policy or regulation that prohibits discrimination against students in educational settings based on SOGIESC	https://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/hiv-aids/lgbti-index.html
		Existence of laws or other provisions that prohibit discrimination in employment based on gender diversity	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf

Violence	Recent experience of violence	Percentage of transgender people who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 502)
		Percentage of LGBTI students who have experienced physical, psychological, or sexual violence or bullying during the past 12 months	https://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/hiv-aids/lgbti-index.html
Anticipated and experienced stigma and discrimination	Experienced discrimination	Percentage of transgender people who experienced discrimination or social exclusion in the last 12 months because they are transgender	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 501)
	Anticipated stigma in healthcare settings	Percentage who avoided seeking healthcare in the past 12 months due to fear of stigma and discrimination	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
	Anticipated stigma and experienced discrimination in accessing justice	Percentage of transgender people who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and who sought professional help or services and were refused services	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 378)
		Percentage of transgender people who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and did not try to seek professional help or services because they were uncomfortable accessing services	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (pages 377, 379)
Internalized stigma / self-stigma		Percentage of transgender people who report being ashamed to be transgender	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-

[eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2](https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2) (page 356)

Percentage of transgender people who report internalized sexual stigma

<https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2> (pages 403-405)

Stigma and discrimination – people who inject drugs

DOMAINS	SUB-DOMAINS	INDICATORS	INDICATOR DEFINITIONS
Social norms and attitudes	Discriminatory attitudes towards people who inject drugs		
Laws and policies	Criminalization of drug use and/or possession	Existence of laws criminalizing drug use and/or possession for personal use	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
		Percentage who have been arrested because of injecting drugs in the past 6 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 351)
	Non-discrimination laws	Existence of any specific anti-discrimination laws or other protective provisions that apply to people who use drugs	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf
Violence	Recent experience of violence	Percentage of people who inject drugs who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 502)
Anticipated and experienced stigma and discrimination	Experienced discrimination	Percentage of people who inject drugs who experienced discrimination or social exclusion in the last 12 months because they inject drugs	https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 501)
	Anticipated stigma in healthcare settings	Percentage who avoided seeking healthcare in the past 12 months due to fear of stigma and discrimination	https://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/global-aids-monitoring_en.pdf

<p>Anticipated stigma and discrimination experienced in accessing justice</p>	<p>Percentage of people who inject drugs who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and who sought professional help or services and were refused services</p>	<p>https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 378)</p>
	<p>Percentage of people who inject drugs who experienced physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months and did not try to seek professional help or services because they were uncomfortable accessing services</p>	<p>https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (pages 377, 379)</p>
<p>Internalized stigma / self-stigma</p>	<p>Percentage of people who inject drugs who report being ashamed to be an injection drug user</p>	<p>https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258924/9789241513012-supplement-eng.pdf;jsessionid=D6318F3DA49D29A72C72A7A47E287DAD?sequence=2 (page 346)</p>